



## "80%的打折商品是由女性购买的"

"Women buy 80% of everything on sale"



## "10%的欧洲小朋友想要一张宜家 (IKEA)的床"

# "10% of European children are conceived in an IKEA bed"



# "在美国《圣经》是被偷窃率最高的书籍"

# "The Bible is the most shoplifted book in the USA"



## "2010年加纳开始禁售二手内衣"

# "In 2010 Ghana banned the sale of second-hand underpants"



























### **UK Retail Sector**

- Total sales of £300 billion in 2012
- 190,000 retail businesses in UK
- 300,000 shops
- Retailers pay £ 17.5 billion in taxes (9% of UK total)
- 10.5% of jobs are in retail (40% of under 20's)



## **UK Department Store Figures**

- Four largest players control nearly 60% of the total market
- Average weekly sales of around £0.5 billion
- Department Store online sales grow more than 25% in 2012



#### But...

- Minimal retail growth since 2008
- More retailers fell into insolvency in 2012 than ever before -7,337 closures in total
- 20 shops shut every day in 2012

It's a bumpy road ahead...



### Compare...

# Chinese retail sales grew 12.3% in first two months of 2013

UK retail sales grew by 2.7% over the same period...





## Three key factors

- Weak Demand
- Omni-Channel Retailing
- Retail Real Estate



## **Weak Demand**



### Weak Demand

- UK entered a recession in Q2 of 2008 and only returned to growth in Q4 of 2009
- UK returned to recession in Q1 of 2012
- Necessary reductions in public spending have reduced the budget deficit but continue to impact consumer demand



Weak Demand – Impact on retailers

- Consumer confidence is not growing in step with economic recovery
- Austerity is the new normal
- Attitudes to shopping on price have changed
- Shopping habits acquired during the recession are being retained



## **Omni-Channel Retailing**



## **Omni-Channel Retailing**

- 10% of UK retail sales are now made online
- Online sales rose by 13% in 2012 to £77 billion
- Average weekly spend online was £541 million in February
- Mobile commerce grew by 261% in October 2012
- 20% of online sales made through mobile devices in 2012



## Omni-Channel Retailing – Impact on Stores

- Retailers once needed 250 shops to reach UK consumers.
  The optimum figure is now around 75 shops
- The growth of online shopping is determining how big new stores will be, where they will be located, and how many staff will be required
- Retailers are shifting capital from shop investments to IT and distribution investment to support online



## **Real Estate**



#### Real Estate

- Weak demand causes shops to under-perform
- The gap between best and worst stores continues to widen (currently between 30-40%)
- Increased online sales limits store performance
- What to do with the very worst performing shops?



# "an average of 20 shops closed every day in 2012"



"one in seven British shops are unoccupied"





































## Winners and Losers in the Minimal Growth Age

**Affordable Non-Branded Fashion** 





Loser







#### Affordable non-branded fashion

Peacocks: Loser

- 9600 employees and 670 shops
- Customers lost during recession never returned
- Had too many stores and couldn't exit leases
- Debt exceeded sales
- Failed in January 2012







### PRIMARK®

Winner



#### Affordable non-branded fashion

Primark: Winner

- 257 shops
- Turnover up 15% to £3.5bn
- £356m operating profit
- 23% rise in half-year sales
- Opened 15 new stores in the last 6 months







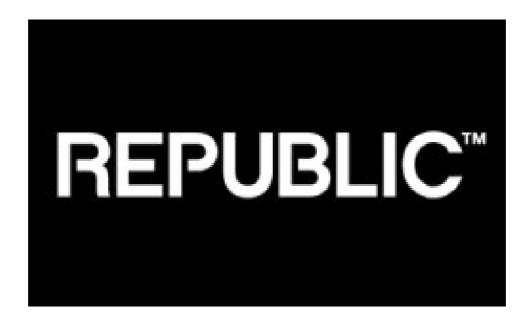




# Winners and Losers in the Minimal Growth Age

**Multi-Brand Fashion** 





Loser







#### **Multi-Brand Fashion**

Republic: Loser

- 2500 employees and 121 shops
- Rapid expansion pre-recession created long-term debt
- Youth market hit hardest during recession
- Had too many stores and couldn't exit leases
- Debt default
- Failed in February 2013









Winner



#### **Multi-Brand Fashion**

**ASOS**: Winner

- 842 employees and 0 shops
- Sales of £482m in 2011/12
- Sales grew 37% over last six months
- International sales were almost 60% of total in 2011/12
- Successful own-brand was 55% of total sales in 2011/12



## Winners and Losers in the Minimal Growth Age

Music, Movies & Books





Loser







### Music, Movies & Books

Blockbuster: Loser

- 4,190 employees and 528 shops
- Undermined by competition
- Too slow to adapt
- Had too many stores and couldn't exit leases
- Debt default Failed in January 2013







# "作家海明威在Abercrombie & Fitch 店购买用于自杀的手枪"

"The author, Ernest Hemingway, killed himself with a gun he bought at Abercrombie & Fitch"



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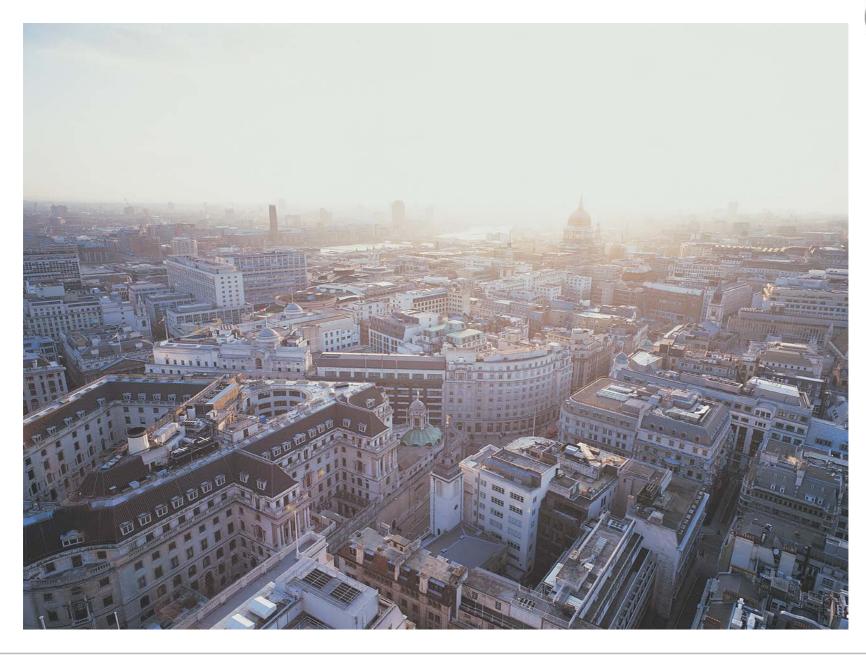


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### Joseph Leftwich