## (25) <br> Retail Management Consulitants

# ＂ $80 \%$ 的打折商品是由女性购买的＂ 

## ＂Women buy $80 \%$ of everything on sale＂

# ＂ $10 \%$ 的欧洲小朋友想要一张宜家 （IKEA）的床＂ 

## ＂ $10 \%$ of European children are conceived in an IKEA bed＂

# ＂在美国《圣经》是被偷窃率最高的书籍＂ 

## ＂The Bible is the most shoplifted book in the USA＂

# ＂2010年加纳开始禁售ニ手内衣＂ 

## ＂In 2010 Ghana banned the sale of second－hand underpants＂

## (25) <br> Retail Management Consulitants







## (25) <br> Retail Management Consulitants

## UK Retail Sector

- Total sales of $£ 300$ billion in 2012
- 190,000 retail businesses in UK
- 300,000 shops
- Retailers pay $£ 17.5$ billion in taxes ( $9 \%$ of UK total)
- $10.5 \%$ of jobs are in retail ( $40 \%$ of under 20 's)


## UK Department Store Figures

- Four largest players control nearly $60 \%$ of the total market
- Average weekly sales of around $£ 0.5$ billion
- Department Store online sales grow more than $25 \%$ in 2012


## But...

- Minimal retail growth since 2008
- More retailers fell into insolvency in 2012 than ever before 7,337 closures in total
- 20 shops shut every day in 2012

It's a bumpy road ahead...

Compare...

# Chinese retail sales grew 12.3\% in first two months of 2013 

## UK retail sales grew by 2.7\% over the same period...

## "The Minimal Growth Age"

## The Minimal Growth Age

Three key factors

- Weak Demand
- Omni-Channel Retailing
- Retail Real Estate


## Weak Demand

## The Minimal Growth Age

Weak Demand

- UK entered a recession in Q2 of 2008 and only returned to growth in Q4 of 2009
- UK returned to recession in Q1 of 2012
- Necessary reductions in public spending have reduced the budget deficit but continue to impact consumer demand


## The Minimal Growth Age

Weak Demand - Impact on retailers

- Consumer confidence is not growing in step with economic recovery
- Austerity is the new normal
- Attitudes to shopping on price have changed
- $\quad$ Shopping habits acquired during the recession are being retained


## Omni-Channel Retailing

## The Minimal Growth Age

Omni-Channel Retailing

- $10 \%$ of UK retail sales are now made online
- Online sales rose by $13 \%$ in 2012 to $£ 77$ billion
- Average weekly spend online was $£ 541$ million in February
- Mobile commerce grew by 261\% in October 2012
- $20 \%$ of online sales made through mobile devices in 2012


## The Minimal Growth Age

Omni-Channel Retailing - Impact on Stores

- Retailers once needed 250 shops to reach UK consumers. The optimum figure is now around 75 shops
- The growth of online shopping is determining how big new stores will be, where they will be located, and how many staff will be required
- Retailers are shifting capital from shop investments to IT and distribution investment to support online


## Real Estate

## The Minimal Growth Age

Real Estate

- Weak demand causes shops to under-perform
- The gap between best and worst stores continues to widen (currently between 30-40\%)
- Increased online sales limits store performance
- What to do with the very worst performing shops?


# "an average of 20 shops closed every day in 2012" 

## "one in seven British shops are unoccupied"










## (25) <br> Retail Management Consulitants

# Winners and Losers <br> in the Minimal Growth Age 

Affordable Non-Branded Fashion




## Affordable non-branded fashion

Peacocks: Loser

- 9600 employees and 670 shops
- Customers lost during recession never returned
- Had too many stores and couldn’t exit leases
- Debt exceeded sales
- Failed in January 2012



# PRIMARK ${ }^{\oplus}$ 

Winner

## Affordable non-branded fashion

Primark: Winner

- 257 shops
- Turnover up $15 \%$ to $£ 3.5$ bn
- $\quad$ £356m operating profit
- $23 \%$ rise in half-year sales
- Opened 15 new stores in the last 6 months




# Winners and Losers <br> in the Minimal Growth Age 

Multi-Brand Fashion




## Multi-Brand Fashion

Republic: Loser

- 2500 employees and 121 shops
- Rapid expansion pre-recession created long-term debt
- Youth market hit hardest during recession
- Had too many stores and couldn’t exit leases
- Debt default
- Failed in February 2013



Winner

## Multi-Brand Fashion

ASOS: Winner

- $\quad 842$ employees and 0 shops
- Sales of $£ 482$ m in $2011 / 12$
- $\quad$ Sales grew $37 \%$ over last six months
- International sales were almost 60\% of total in 2011/12
- Successful own-brand was $55 \%$ of total sales in 2011/12


# Winners and Losers in the Minimal Growth Age 

Music, Movies \& Books




Music, Movies \& Books
Blockbuster: Loser

- 4,190 employees and 528 shops
- Undermined by competition
- Too slow to adapt
- Had too many stores and couldn't exit leases
- Debt default - Failed in January 2013


## BLOCKBUSTER



# ＂作家海明威在 Abercrombie \＆Fitch 店购买用于自杀的手枪＂ 

＂The author，Ernest Hemingway，killed himself with a gun he bought at Abercrombie \＆Fitch＂

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# Coast <br> www.coast-stores.com 




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## WAREHOUSE



## WAREHOUSE IS

## CONFIDENT

SELF-ASSURED AND OUTGOING


## OdSIS




## (25) <br> Retail Management Consulitants



## (25.) <br> Retail Management Consulitants

Joseph Leftwich

